UNIVERSITY OF AGRICULTURAL SCIENCES, BENGALURU &
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Date:26-12-2025

AGRO-ADVISORY BULLETIN FOR KOLAR DISTRICT

Issued jointly by UAS, Bangalore & Indian Meteorological Department

Past Weather Data (22-12-2025 to 26-12-2025)					
Parameter	**22.12.2025**	**23.12.2025**	**24.12.2025**	**25.12.2025**	**26.12.2025**
Rainfall (mm)	0	0	0	0	0
Max. Temp. (°C)	27	25.8	26.8	27	29.2
Min. Temp. (°C)	11.4	11	10.6	9.6	14.8
Sky condition (Octas)	6	6	6	6	6
Relative humidity (%) 0830 hours	83	72	94	80	92
Relative humidity (%) 1730 hours	92	98	98	92	73
Wind Speed (km/h)	2	2	2	2	2
Wind Direction	50	50	50	50	50








Weather forecast for the next five days (From 27-12-2025 to 31-12-2025)					
Parameter	**27.12.2025**	**28.12.2025**	**29.12.2025**	**30.12.2025**	**31.12.2025**
Rainfall (mm)	0	0	0	0	0
Max. Temp. (°C)	29	28	29	28	29
Min. Temp. (°C)	15	14	15	14	15
Sky condition (Octas)	3	1	1	2	3
Relative humidity (%) 0830 hours	92	93	93	88	86
Relative humidity (%) 1730 hours	33	34	37	32	37
Wind Speed (kmph)	4	6	4	6	4
Wind Direction	82	360	66	55	45

Forecast Summary

As forecast received from IMD, cloudy sky with No rain expected from 27.12.2025 to 31.12.2025 in Kolar District. The day temperature is expected to be 28.0-29.0°C and night temperature is expected to be 14.0-15.0°C. The relative humidity in the morning hours is expected to be 86-93 % and afternoon relative humidity is expected to be in the range of 32-37 %, Wind speed is expected to be 4-6 km/hr.

SMS Advisory

Avoid pruning, fertilizer application and growth regulator sprays during cold wave conditions. Cloudy weather, cool nights may increase fungal disease risk—monitor crops closely and ensure fields have good drainage.

Recommendations to the farmers: -			
Crop	**Pest/Disease**	**Damage symptoms**	**Control measures**
General Advisory:			



Field Crops

1. Right time for harvesting, drying, cleaning and storage of kharif crops.
2. Apply **neem leaves/neem powder** in grain bags as a natural repellent.
3. For long-term storage of pulses, store with **tri-sodium phosphate (TSP) treated** gunny sacks to reduce bruchid attack.



Vegetables & Horticulture

1. Stake/support tomato, chilli, and creepers against lodging due to winds.
2. Watch for fruit borer and shoot borer in fruit development stage.
3. Spray the chemicals early morning and late evening for better pest and disease control.

Livestock & Poultry

1. Give dry fodder and provide shelter to animals in evening higher humidity.
2. Maintain hygiene in sheds to prevent infections.

Crop	Stage	Weather-Based Agromet Advisory
Ragi	Harvesting stage	Harvest finger millet when ear heads turn brown and grains become hard, preferably during clear and dry weather to avoid shattering losses. Dry the harvested ear heads on clean tarpaulins until grain moisture reaches about 12%.
Redgram	Maturity stage and Harvesting stage	Cloudy and humid weather may increase **Pod borer** and **Sterility mosaic** incidence. To control of fruit borer in redgram to spray Indoxacarb 14.5 SC @ 0.5 ml/litre of water **or** spray Chlorantraniliprole 8.5 SC @ 0.3 ml/litre of water
Maize	Post harvest	Ensure quick drying of harvested crop. Store grains at **12% moisture** or below. Store grains in **air-tight, moisture-proof bags** (HDPE, PICS, or gunny bags with polyliners).
Tomato	Fruit development	Higher humidity increases **late blight** and **fruit borer** incidence.Spray Copper oxychloride @2 g/l of water or Metalaxyl + Mancozeb @2 g/l of water.Drench Trichoderma harzianum biopesticide 5 g/l of water.Install pheromone traps (10/acre). Avoid excessive nitrogen and sprinkler irrigation. 
Cowpea	Flowering and pod development stage	To control of Aphids to spray Dimethoate 30 EC @ 1.75 ml/liter of water
Field bean	Flowering and pod development stage	To control of Aphids to spray Dimethoate 30 EC @ 1.75 ml/liter of water. Pod borer control spray Chlorantraniliprole 0.3 ml/litre of water.
Chilli	Fruit development stage	Spray Carbendazim 1 g/l of water or Copper oxychloride 2.5 g/l of water for anthracnose.

		For thrips, use Fipronil 1 g/l of water or Neem oil 3 ml/l of water. Avoid water stagnation in crop field.
Rose	Flowering stage	Powdery mildew *Trichoderma spp./Bacillus subtilis* foliar spray @5 g/l of water Chemical control: Spray Wettable Sulphur @ 2 g/litre Spray Imidacloprid 17.8 SL @ 0.3 ml/litre for control of aphids Install the sticky yellow traps to reduce the pest population.
Guava	Fruit development	Fruit fly (*Bactrocera spp.*) spray entomopathogenic fungus (*Beauveria bassiana*) @ 10 g/litre water on infested fruits. Use Methyl eugenol traps (10/acre) for fruit fly. Spray Imidacloprid 0.3 ml/L for control of aphids and mealy bug infestation.
Mango		Apply **Zinc sulphate (3 g/L) + Boric acid (1 g/L)** once in November to improve flower bud formation. 1. Maintain **stress conditions** (no irrigation) for flowering induction.

Livestock, Poultry, and Sericulture Advisory (Very light Rainfall & High Temperature	
Sector	**Weather-Based Advisory**
Livestock	1. Provide dry and clean shelter; avoid animals standing in wet areas. 2. Provide ample clean drinking water. 3. Monitor for tick and mite infestations; use approved acaricides if needed. 4. Provide balanced feed and mineral supplements. 5. Minimum temperatures cause cold stress in young calves/kids. Provide bedding (dry straw) and night shelter to reduce cold exposure.
Sericulture	Humid and rainy conditions increase **grasserie, flacherie and fungal** diseases 1. Maintain proper rearing house hygiene, clean and disinfect trays. 2. The recommendation of farmers closes the windows with tarpaulins sheet during night hours to maintain optimum room temperature. 3. Avoid wet or damp mulberry leaves, use air-dried or well-drained leaves.
Poultry	1. Cool early mornings need **brooder temperature maintenance** for chicks. 2. Maintain poultry shed dryness; use **lime powder** to reduce moisture. 3. Provide **electrolytes + vitamins** in water for immunity. 4. Cool, humid mornings favor: **CRD (Chronic Respiratory Disease), Coccidiosis, Colibacillosis-** Follow routine vaccinations strictly (Ranikhet, IBD). 5. Maintain optimum lighting schedule to support winter egg production.

Block level weather forecast (From 27-12-2025 to 31-12-2025)					
BANGARPET BLOCK					
Parameter	**27.12.2025**	**28.12.2025**	**29.12.2025**	**30.12.2025**	**31.12.2025**
Rainfall (mm)	0	0	0	0	0
Max. temp (°C)	26	25	25	25	27
Min.Temp (°C)	14	13	13	13	15
Sky condition (Octas)	3	2	1	3	3
Relative humidity (%) 0830 hours	98	98	97	98	95
Relative humidity (%) 1730 hours	45	38	40	45	39
Wind Speed (kmph)	6	7	8	6	5
Wind Direction	43	78	68	45	45

KOLAR BLOCK					
Parameter	**27.12.2025**	**28.12.2025**	**29.12.2025**	**30.12.2025**	**31.12.2025**
Rainfall (mm)	0	0	0	0	0
Max. temp (°C)	26	26	26	26	28
Min.Temp (°C)	14	13	13	15	16
Sky condition (Octas)	2	2	1	2	3
Relative humidity (%) 0830 hours	95	97	97	97	91
Relative humidity (%) 1730 hours	39	39	40	43	36
Wind Speed (kmph)	3	6	10	7	7
Wind Direction	83	104	82	71	87

MALUR BLOCK					
Parameter	**27.12.2025**	**28.12.2025**	**29.12.2025**	**30.12.2025**	**31.12.2025**
Rainfall (mm)	0	0	0	0	0
Max. temp (°C)	26	26	26	26	28
Min.Temp (°C)	14	13	13	14	16
Sky condition (Octas)	3	2	1	3	3
Relative humidity (%) 0830 hours	95	96	96	97	90
Relative humidity (%) 1730 hours	41	36	38	40	33
Wind Speed (kmph)	7	8	10	7	6
Wind Direction	56	85	81	60	69

MULBAGIL BLOCK					
Parameter	**27.12.2025**	**28.12.2025**	**29.12.2025**	**30.12.2025**	**31.12.2025**
Rainfall (mm)	0	0	0	0	0
Max. temp (°C)	26	25	25	26	27
Min.Temp (°C)	14	12	13	13	15
Sky condition (Octas)	2	2	1	2	3
Relative humidity (%) 0830 hours	98	99	99	99	99
Relative humidity (%) 1730 hours	43	42	44	50	45
Wind Speed (kmph)	3	3	5	5	5
Wind Direction	27	103	62	48	65

SRINIVASPURA BLOCK					
Parameter	**27.12.2025**	**28.12.2025**	**29.12.2025**	**30.12.2025**	**31.12.2025**
Rainfall (mm)	0	0	0	0	0
Max. temp (°C)	26	25	26	26	28
Min.Temp (°C)	14	12	13	14	15
Sky condition (Octas)	2	2	1	3	3
Relative humidity (%) 0830 hours	96	97	97	95	91
Relative humidity (%) 1730 hours	40	39	39	39	32
Wind Speed (kmph)	5	7	6	3	3
Wind Direction	94	122	112	72	76

KGF BLOCK					
Parameter	**27.12.2025**	**28.12.2025**	**29.12.2025**	**30.12.2025**	**31.12.2025**
Rainfall (mm)	0	0	0	0	0
Max. temp (°C)	27	27	27	28	30
Min.Temp (°C)	15	14	14	16	17
Sky condition (Octas)	3	1	2	2	2
Relative humidity (%) 0830 hours	92	94	94	93	90
Relative humidity (%) 1730 hours	44	39	40	42	36
Wind Speed (kmph)	4	4	6	5	5
Wind Direction	22	22	356	352	360

- Download **"DAMINI"** app to get early warning on lightening and take precautions based on the alert given by the application.
- Kindly download**"MAUSAM"**APP for location specific forecast & warning &**"MEGHDOOT"** APP for Agromet advisory
- This information is available in the website: mausam.imd.gov.in

For any information farmers can contact **Dr. M. N. Thimmegowda**, Professor & Head/ **Mr. L. Nagesha**, Technical officer over phone No. 9741109702/ 9008454142

AMFU of IMD,

AICRP-AM, Bengaluru

वास्तविक वर्षा तथा विस्तारित अवधि पूर्वानुमान

Realized Rainfall and Extended Range Forecast

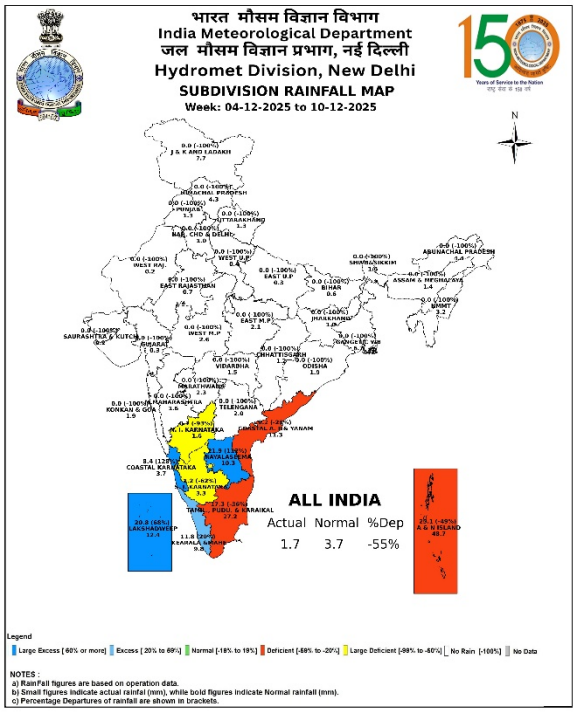
(वर्षा और तापमान)

(Rainfall and Temperature)

Realized Rainfall

(20th November to 03rd December, 2025)

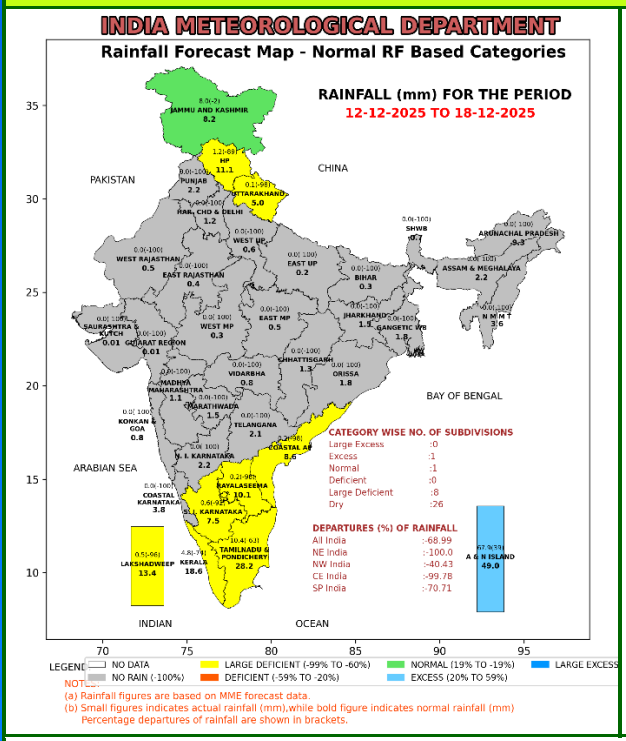


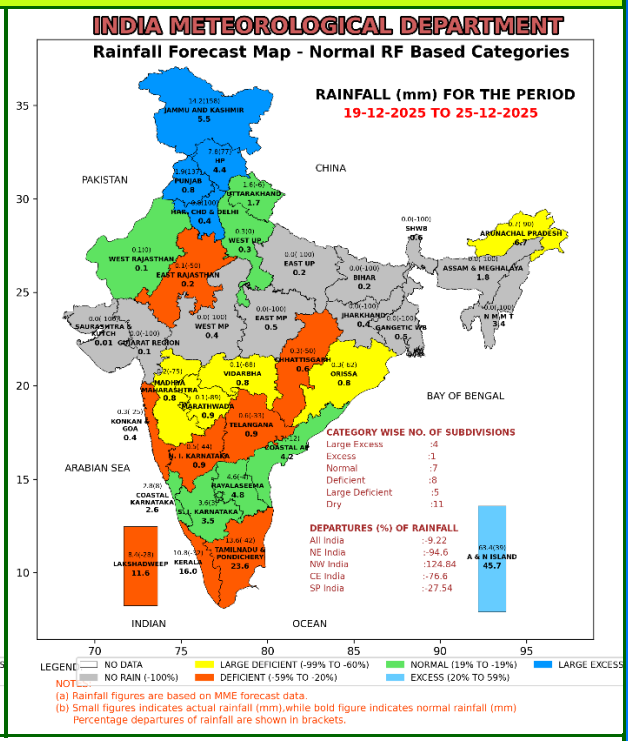


- Normal or above normal rainfall occurred in both the weeks over Rayalaseema and Kerala & Mahe.
- Normal or above normal rainfall occurred in either of the two weeks over Coastal Andhra Pradesh, Tamil Nadu Karaikal & Puducherry, Coastal Karnataka and Lakshadweep.
- Below Normal rainfall / No rain occurred in both the weeks over rest of the States & UTs.

Extended Range Forecast System

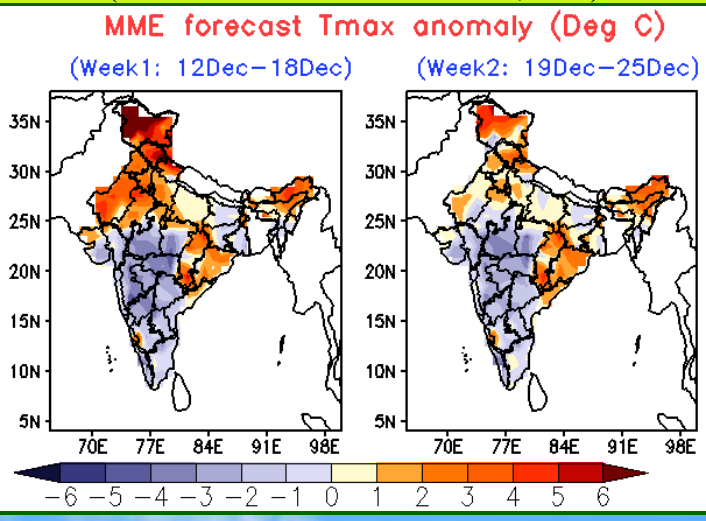
Rainfall forecast maps for the next 2 weeks (IC- 10th December, 2025)
(12th December to 25th December, 2025)





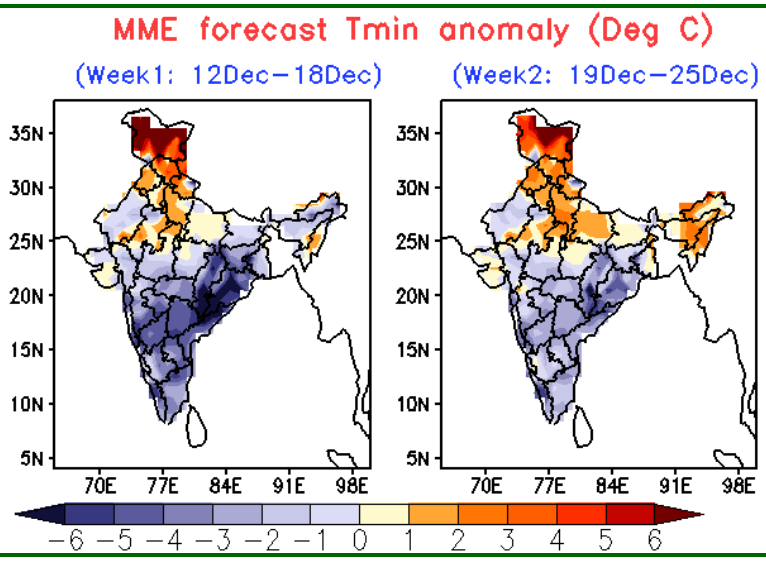
- **Week 1 (12.12.2025 to 18.12.2025):** Rainfall activity is likely over Jammu & Kashmir, Tamil Nadu and some parts of Kerala.
- **Week 2 (19.12.2025 to 25.12.2025):** Rainfall activity is likely over Jammu & Kashmir, Himachal Pradesh, Tamil Nadu, Kerala and some parts of Andhra Pradesh. Rainfall is likely to be above normal over Jammu & Kashmir.

Maximum and Minimum temperature anomaly (°C) forecast
for the next 2 weeks (IC- 10th December, 2025)
(12th December to 25th December, 2025)



Maximum Temperature (Tmax)

- **Week 1 (12.12.2025 to 18.12.2025):** Maximum temperature is likely to be above normal over North West India, Chhattisgarh, Odisha, Arunachal Pradesh, Assam, North Coastal Andhra Pradesh and some parts of South Karnataka. However, it is likely to be below normal over many parts of Central India, West India, South India and East India.
- **Week 2 (19.12.2025 to 25.12.2025):** Maximum temperature is likely to be above normal over North West India, Chhattisgarh, Odisha, Arunachal Pradesh, Assam, North Coastal Andhra Pradesh and some parts of South Karnataka. However, it is likely to be below normal over many parts of Central India, West India, South India and Bihar.



Minimum Temperature (Tmin)

- **Week 1 (12.12.2025 to 18.12.2025):** Minimum temperature is likely to be above normal over many parts of North West India. However, it is likely to be below normal over rest of the country.
- **Week 2 (19.12.2025 to 25.12.2025):** Minimum temperature is likely to be above normal over many parts of North West India and North East India. However, it is likely to be below normal over West Rajasthan, Central India and many parts of East India, South India and West India.