

**UNIVERSITY OF AGRICULTURAL SCIENCES, BENGALURU &
INDIAN METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT**



**GRAMIN KRISHI MAUSAM SEWA
AMFU, OFRS, NAGANAHALLI,
MYSURU - 570003**



Date: 25-04-2025

AGRO-ADVISORY BULLETIN FOR MANDYA DISTRICT

Issued jointly by, UAS, Bengaluru & Indian Meteorological Department

Past Weather Data

Parameter	22.04.2025	23.04.2025	24.04.2025	25.04.2025
Rainfall (mm)	0	0	0	0
Max. Temp. (°C)	33.5	33.9	33.2	34.3
Min. Temp. (°C)	20.1	22.5	22.4	23.6
Sky condition (Octas)	-	-	-	-
Relative humidity (%) 0830 hours	97	99	95	98
Relative humidity (%) 1730 hours	45	51	76	48
Wind Speed (km/h)	-	-	-	-
Wind Direction	-	-	-	-

Weather forecast for the next five days (From 26-04-2025 to 30-04-2025)

Parameter	26.04.2025	27.04.2025	28.04.2025	29.04.2025	30.04.2025
Rainfall (mm)	0	4	3	2	2
Max. temp (°C)	34	34	34	34	34
Min.Temp (°C)	24	24	24	24	24
Sky condition (Octas)	5	6	6	5	5
Relative humidity (%) 0830 hours	98	97	96	98	95
Relative humidity (%) 1730 hours	47	48	48	49	48
Wind Speed (kmph)	10	12	12	10	8
Wind Direction	241	230	241	248	243

Forecast Summary

As forecast received from IMD, cloudy sky with **light rainfall** may be expected from **26.04.2025 to 30.04.2025** in Mandya district. The day temperature is expected to be 34°C & night temperature is expected to be 24°C. The relative humidity in the morning hours is expected to be 95-98% & afternoon relative humidity is expected to be in the range of 47-49% Wind speed expected to be 8-12 km/ hr.

General Advisory:
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Light rainfall is expected; carry out weeding and fertilizer application during dry periods. ➤ Ensure proper drainage in paddy, vegetable, and plantation crops to avoid water stagnation. ➤ Support banana plants with props to prevent lodging due to wind and wet soil. ➤ Avoid pesticide and fungicide sprays just before or during rain; use biocontrols if needed. ➤ Provide clean water, dry bedding for livestock, and maintain good ventilation in poultry sheds.

SMS Advisory:
Light rain likely. Ensure drainage in crops, support banana, avoid sprays in rain, monitor vegetable crops for disease, keep livestock sheds clean and dry.

Recommendations to the farmers:-		
Weather based advisory		
Crop	Stage	Advisory
Paddy	Vegetative stage	Light rains are beneficial. Maintain 2–3 cm water in field. Apply top dressing of nitrogen (urea) if not yet done. Monitor for leaf folder and blast.
Maize	Tasseling stage	Ensure adequate soil moisture during tasseling—most critical stage. Light irrigation needed if rain is insufficient. Avoid spraying during tasseling.
Finger millet	Vegetative stage	Favorable for vegetative growth. Intercultural operations can be done. Apply nitrogen top dressing after rains.
Tomato	Flowering	Avoid water stagnation. Stake plants to prevent lodging. Spray borax (0.2%) to prevent flower drop. Monitor for thrips and leaf curl virus.
Chilli	Fruit formation stage	Ensure good drainage. Apply potassium-rich fertilizers for fruit setting. Monitor for sucking pests and fruit rot after rains.
Banana	Fruit development stage	Support plants to prevent lodging due to wind. Maintain basin cleanliness. Apply potash and micronutrients if not done.
Black gram, Green gram and cowpea	Sowing	Rains are favorable for sowing. Choose well-drained fields. Avoid sowing just before the 21st (moderate rain) to prevent seed rotting.
Sugarcane	Vegetative	Light rain is good. Carry out earthing-up if not done. Top-dressing of nitrogen after rainfall is beneficial. Control early shoot borer.
Mango	Fruit development stage	Light rain is favorable. Ensure fruit fly traps are installed. Spray potassium nitrate (1%) for fruit development and to prevent spongy tissue.
Vegetable crops	Various stages	Ensure drainage to avoid root rot. Spraying should be planned before rainfall. Check for fungal/pest issues post-rain and apply need-based treatment.

Livestock, Poultry, and Sericulture Advisory	
Sector	Weather-Based Advisory
Livestock	Ensure clean, shaded, and well-ventilated shelters to prevent heat and humidity stress. Provide plenty of clean drinking water . Use fans if possible. Avoid grazing during midday heat . Supplement with mineral mixture and salt licks to maintain animal

	health. Regularly check hooves and shelter hygiene due to increased moisture.
Poultry	Maintain proper cross-ventilation and ensure adequate space in sheds to avoid crowding. Sprinkle water around sheds to reduce temperature. Provide cool, clean water with electrolytes . Feed birds during early morning and evening . Ensure dry bedding to prevent fungal issues due to humidity.
Sericulture	Maintain optimal rearing room temperature (26–28°C) and humidity (75–80%) through humidifiers or water sprinkling . Avoid overcrowding of worms. Provide well-moistened mulberry leaves , and protect mulberry gardens from rain damage using proper drainage and partial shade. Monitor for fungal diseases due to changing humidity.

Recommendation to farmers

Crop specific advisory:

Crop	Stage	Advisory
Cabbage diamond back moth	Head stage	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Spray DDVP 76 EC. @0.5 ml./lit water in nursery. • 15 days before transplanting around the main field and every 25 rows of cabbage one row of mustard sowing, 15 to 20 days after cabbage planting another row of mustard sowing. Mustard as trap crop. Spray on mustard with 0.5 ml. DDVP in a lit. water. • During head formation, spray 5 per cent NSKE . • Birdpurchases may be provided to attract predatory birds.
Tomato whiteflies	Fruiting stage	Spray 1.0ml.Oxydemeton methyl 25 EC in a lit. water.
Bean Pod borer	Pod formation stage	Spray 2.0 ml. Malathion 50 EC./ lit. water .
Tomato Early and late blight of tomato	Fruiting stage	<p>For late blight of tomato 15 days prior to transplanting Trichoderma and Pseudomonas enriched compost may be incorporated to the soil.</p> <p>For early blight control spray 2.0 g. Mancozeb 75 WP</p> <p>OR</p> <p>2.0 g. Maneb</p> <p>OR</p> <p>2.0 g. Metalaxyl- MZ 72WP.</p> <p>OR</p> <p>2.0 g. Dimethomorph + polyram/lit. water.</p> <p>For control of late blight spray 2.0 g. Metalaxyl - MZ 72WP.</p> <p>OR</p> <p>2.0 g. Fosetyl al 80 WP</p> <p>OR</p> <p>2.0 g. Dimethomorph + polyram in a lit. water, 5 weeks after transplanting. Repeat the spray 7th, 9th and 11th weeks after transplanting. 200- 250 lit. spray solution required/acre/spray.</p>
Banana Leaf spot (sigatoka)	Fruit development	<p>In endemic areas grow resistant banana variety - Sakkare bale.</p> <p>At the time of planting the rhizomes may treated with any one of the Fungicides /lit. water</p> <p>a)Propiconazole 25 EC.- 1.0 ml.</p> <p>b)Theiophenate methyl 70 Wdiv.- 1.0 g.</p> <p>c)Carbendazim 50 Wdiv.- 1.0 g.</p> <p>d)Metham Sodium (Vapom) - 1.0 g.</p>

		In Mashy area provide drainage.
Field bean pod borer	Pod development	Dust 10 kg. Fenvalrate 0.4 D. OR Malathion 5 D. per acre during morning hours.

Block level weather forecast (From 26-04-2025 to 30-04-2025)

Krishnarajpet

Parameter	26.04.2025	27.04.2025	28.04.2025	29.04.2025	30.04.2025
Rainfall (mm)	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.8	1.4
Max. temp (°C)	35.4	34.9	34.9	33.7	34.1
Min.Temp (°C)	23.4	23.2	23.5	23.2	23
Sky condition (Octas)	5	7	7	7	7
Relative humidity (%) 0830 hours	76.8	75.2	69.3	71.4	69.4
Relative humidity (%) 1730 hours	25.2	27.1	27.3	32.9	27.6
Wind Speed (kmph)	7	5.5	4.5	4.7	4.3
Wind Direction	258.1	238.4	256	261.2	265.2

Maddur

Parameter	26.04.2025	27.04.2025	28.04.2025	29.04.2025	30.04.2025
Rainfall (mm)	0.4	0.1	0.6	3.4	2.8
Max. temp (°C)	36.7	36.5	36.9	35.8	36.2
Min.Temp (°C)	24.1	24.2	24.9	24.4	24.1
Sky condition (Octas)	5	6	6	6	6
Relative humidity (%) 0830 hours	77.5	74.8	74.6	73.2	75.5
Relative humidity (%) 1730 hours	26.8	27.2	26.6	29.1	25.7
Wind Speed (kmph)	7.1	6.9	5.4	3.6	4.1
Wind Direction	229.1	227.1	227.7	233.1	217.8

Malvalli

Parameter	26.04.2025	27.04.2025	28.04.2025	29.04.2025	30.04.2025
Rainfall (mm)	0.2	0	0.4	7.1	3.7
Max. temp (°C)	36.7	36.9	37	36.1	36
Min.Temp (°C)	24.2	24.5	25.1	24.5	24.1
Sky condition (Octas)	5	6	6	6	6
Relative humidity (%) 0830 hours	79.2	75.5	74.7	73.5	75
Relative humidity (%) 1730 hours	26.3	25.5	25.6	27.9	26.6

Wind Speed (kmph)	6.7	6	5.7	4.2	4.4
Wind Direction	233.7	237.2	235.3	239	235

Mandya					
Parameter	26.04.2025	27.04.2025	28.04.2025	29.04.2025	30.04.2025
Rainfall (mm)	0.1	0.2	0.9	2.6	2.6
Max. temp (°C)	36.4	36	36.5	35.2	36
Min.Temp (°C)	23.7	23.7	24.2	23.7	23.5
Sky condition (Octas)	5	7	6	6	7
Relative humidity (%) 0830 hours	78.8	78.3	77.7	75.1	76.5
Relative humidity (%) 1730 hours	26.8	27.4	26.6	31.4	25.2
Wind Speed (kmph)	7	7.2	5.6	5	4.5
Wind Direction	235.5	233.1	243.4	249	241.4

Nagamangala					
Parameter	26.04.2025	27.04.2025	28.04.2025	29.04.2025	30.04.2025
Rainfall (mm)	0.1	0.2	0.8	1.5	1.4
Max. temp (°C)	35.7	35.1	35.6	34.2	34.7
Min.Temp (°C)	23.4	23.5	23.7	23.5	23.2
Sky condition (Octas)	5	6	6	7	7
Relative humidity (%) 0830 hours	75.9	72.9	68.5	72.1	68.2
Relative humidity (%) 1730 hours	28.3	30.3	29.3	35	31.8
Wind Speed (kmph)	6.4	6.4	3.7	4.4	3.8
Wind Direction	243.4	227.3	258.7	260.5	253.3

Pandavapura					
Parameter	26.04.2025	27.04.2025	28.04.2025	29.04.2025	30.04.2025
Rainfall (mm)	0.2	0.2	0.7	3.9	2.5
Max. temp (°C)	36.2	35.8	36.2	34.9	35.2
Min.Temp (°C)	23.5	23.5	24	23.5	23.2
Sky condition (Octas)	5	7	6	6	7
Relative humidity (%) 0830 hours	78.8	78.1	72.8	73.8	74.1
Relative humidity (%) 1730 hours	25.8	26.8	26.3	32	26.8
Wind Speed (kmph)	7.6	7	5.8	5.4	5.3
Wind Direction	244.6	235.5	248.2	250.3	241.7

Shrirangapattana					
Parameter	26.04.2025	27.04.2025	28.04.2025	29.04.2025	30.04.2025
Rainfall (mm)	0.2	0.1	0.3	6.2	2.5
Max. temp (°C)	36.2	35.9	36.2	34.9	35
Min.Temp (°C)	23.7	23.7	24.1	23.8	23.4
Sky condition (Octas)	5	7	7	7	7
Relative humidity (%) 0830 hours	79.1	79.7	73.6	72.6	75.4
Relative humidity (%) 1730 hours	26	27.4	26.8	31.1	27.3
Wind Speed (kmph)	7.7	7	6.9	6.2	5.5
Wind Direction	242.2	235.5	242.1	249.4	238.4

- Download “**DAMINI**” app to get early warning on lightening and take precautions based on the alert given by the application.
- Kindly download “**MAUSAM**” APP for location specific forecast & warning & “**MEGHDOOT**” APP for Agromet advisory
- This information is available in the website: mausam.imd.gov.in

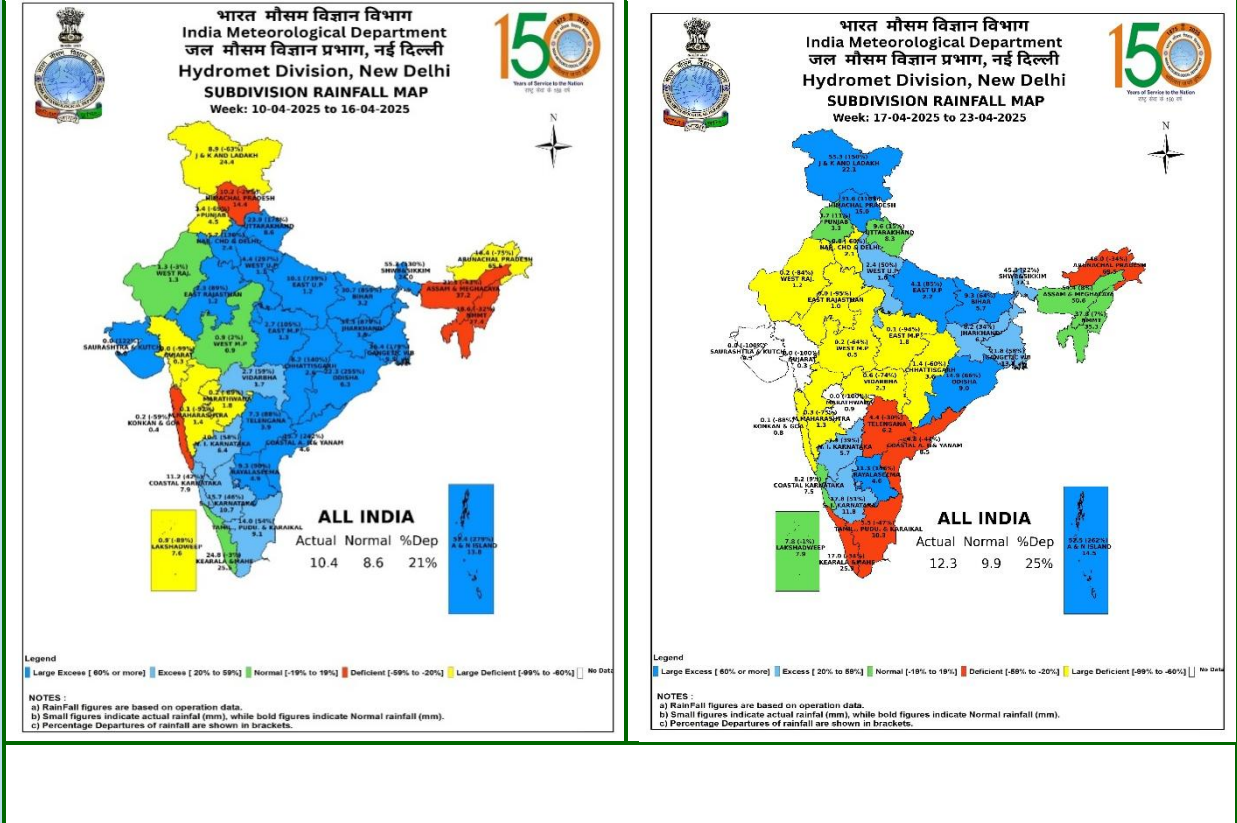
For any information farmers can contact **Dr.C.Ramachandra**, Senior Farm Superintendent/ **Dr. Sumanth Kumar.G.V**, Technical officer over phone No.0821-259126/ 9535345814.

AMFU of IMD, Naganahalli, Mysuru

वास्तविक वर्षा तथा विस्तारित अवधि पूर्वानुमान
Realized Rainfall and Extended Range Forecast
 (वर्षा और तापमान)
(Rainfall and Temperature)

Realized Rainfall

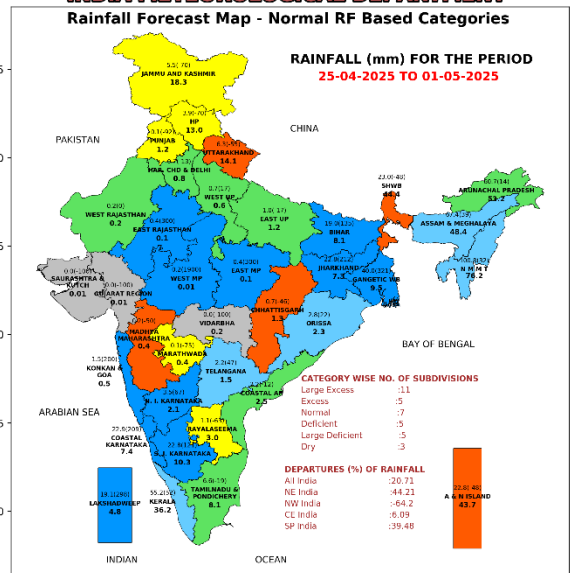
(10th to 23rd April, 2025)



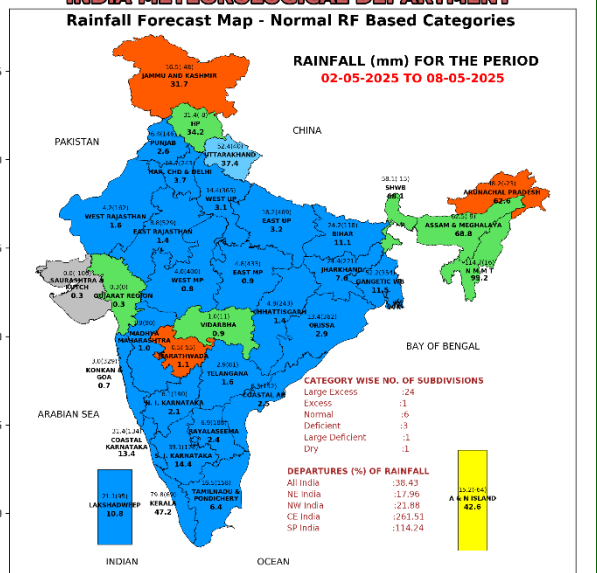
Extended Range Forecast System

Rainfall forecast maps for the next 2 weeks (IC- 23rd April,2025) (25th April to 08th May, 2025)

INDIA METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT Rainfall Forecast Map - Normal RF Based Categories



INDIA METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT Rainfall Forecast Map - Normal RF Based Categories



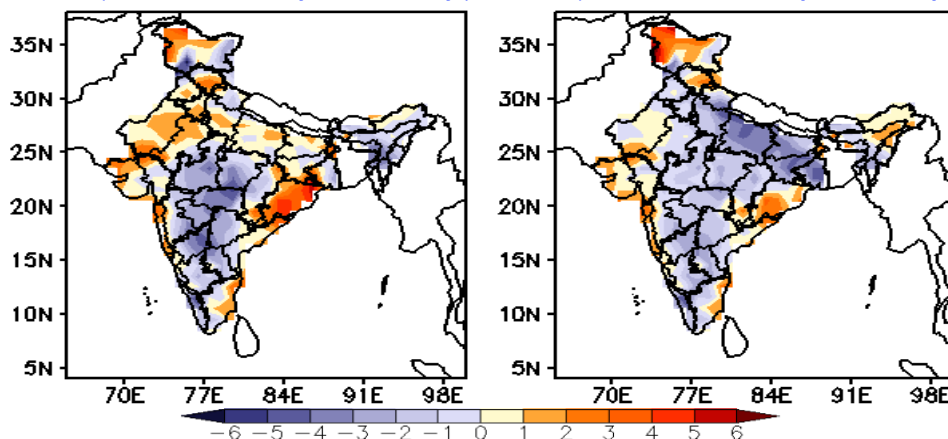
- Week1(25.04.2025 to 01.05.2025):**Rainfall is likely to be above normal in Kerala, South Karnataka, Northeast India, Gangetic West Bengal, Jharkhand and Bihar. Rainfall activity is likely over some parts of Tamil Nadu, Uttarakhand, Himachal Pradesh and Jammu & Kashmir.
- Week 2 (02.05.2025 to 08.05.2025):**Rainfall is likely to be above normal over many parts of Northwest India, East India, Kerala, Tamil Nadu and Karnataka. Rainfall activity is likely over many parts of Northeast India.

**Maximum and Minimum temperature anomaly (°C) forecast
for the next 2 weeks (IC- 23rd April,2025)
(25th April to 08th May, 2025)**

MME forecast Tmax anomaly (Deg C)

(Week1: 25Apr–01May)

(Week2: 02May–08May)



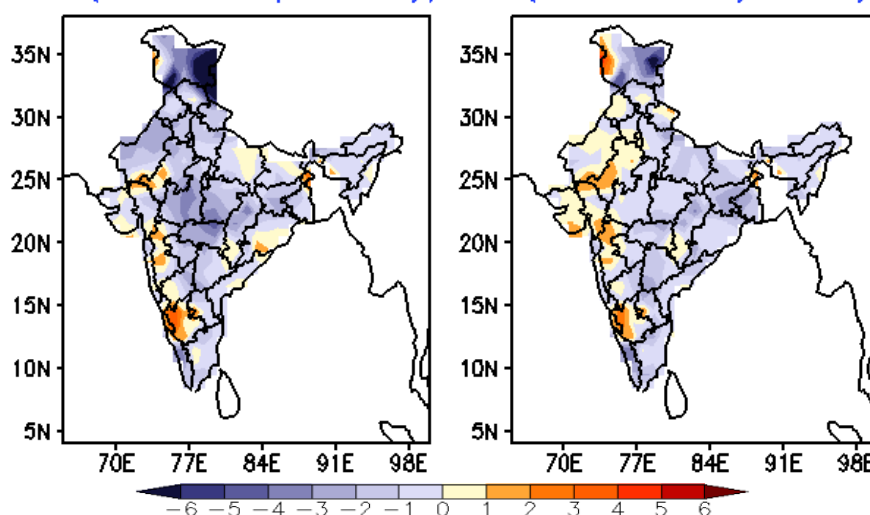
Maximum Temperature (Tmax)

- **Week 1 (25.04.2025 to 01.05.2025):** Maximum temperature is likely to be above normal over North West India, Gujarat, Konkan-Goa, Odisha and coastal regions of Tamil Nadu. However, it is likely to be below normal over rest of the country.
- **Week 2 (02.05.2025 to 08.05.2025):** Maximum temperature is likely to be below normal over most parts of the country. However, it is likely to be above normal over Konkan-Goa, Gujarat, West Rajasthan, Jammu & Kashmir, Himachal Pradesh, coastal regions of Tamil Nadu and some parts of Odisha and Assam.

MME forecast Tmin anomaly (Deg C)

(Week1: 25Apr–01May)

(Week2: 02May–08May)



Minimum Temperature (Tmin)

- **Week 1 (25.04.2025 to 01.05.2025):** Minimum temperature is likely to be below normal over most parts of the country. However, it is likely to be above normal over Karnataka.
- **Week 2 (02.05.2025 to 08.05.2025):** Minimum temperature is likely to be below normal over many parts of the country. However, it is likely to be above normal over Rajasthan, Gujarat, Madhya Maharashtra and Karnataka.